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According to ancient records passed down through the centuries, the making of cheese dates back more than 4,000 years.

No one really knows who made the first cheese. According to an ancient legend, it was made accidentally by an Arabian merchant who put his supply of milk into a pouch made from a sheep's stomach, as he set out on a day's journey across the desert. The rennet in the lining of the pouch, combined with the heat of the sun, caused the milk to separate into curd and whey. That night he found that the whey satisfied his thirst, and the cheese (curd) had a delightful flavor which satisfied his hunger.

Travelers from Asia are believed to have brought the art of cheesemaking to Europe. In fact, cheese was made in many parts of the Roman Empire when it was at its height. The Romans, in turn, introduced cheesemaking to England. During the Middle Ages-from the decline of the Roman Empire until the discovery of America-cheese was made and improved by the monks in the monasteries of Europe. For example, Gorgonzola was made in the Po Valley in Italy in 879 A.D., and Italy became the cheesemaking center of Europe during the 10th Century. Roquefort was also mentioned in the ancient records of the monastery at Conques, France as early as 1070.

Cheesemaking continued to flourish in Europe and became an established food. In fact, the Pilgrims included cheese in the Mayflower's supplies when they made their voyage to America in 1620. The making of cheese quickly spread in the New World, but until the 19th century it remained a local farm industry. It wasn't until 1851 that the first cheese factory in the United States was built by Jesse Williams in Oneida County, New York.

As population across the United States continued to grow dramatically, the demand for cheese increased and the industry gradually moved westward, centering on the rich farm lands of Wisconsin. In 1845, a band of Swiss immigrants settled in Green County, Wisconsin and started the manufacturing of foreign cheese in America. Most Wisconsin farmers began to believe that their future survival was tied to cheese and their first factory was a Limburger plant which opened in 1868.

The wholesale cheese industry was thus born and showed phenomenal growth during the latter half of the 1800s. By 1880 there were 3,923 dairy factories nationwide which were reported to have made 216 million pounds of cheese that year valued at $17 million. This represented almost 90 percent of total cheese production that year. By the turn of the century, farm production of cheese had become insignificant. The 1904 census reported only factory output, which totaled over 317 million pounds.

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Guavas originated from an area thought to extend from Mexico or Central America and were distributed throughout tropical America and Caribbean region. They were adopted as a crop in subtropical and tropical Asia, the southern United States (from Tennessee and North Carolina south, as well as the west and Hawaii), and tropical Africa.

Guavas are now cultivated in many tropical and subtropical countries. Several species are grown commercially; apple guava and its cultivars are those most commonly traded internationally.

Mature trees of most species are fairly cold-hardy and can survive temperatures slightly colder than 25 °F (−4 °C) for short periods of time, but younger plants will likely freeze to the ground.

Guavas were introduced to Florida in the 19th century and are now grown in Florida as far north as Sarasota, Chipley, Waldo and Fort Pierce. However, they are a primary host of the Caribbean fruit fly and must be protected against infestation in areas of Florida where this pest is present.

Guavas also grow in a small part of the south of western Europe, specifically the Costa del Sol on Málaga, (Spain) where the guavas are commercially grown since the middle of the 20th century and they proliferate as cultivars.

Guavas are of interest to home growers in subtropical areas as one of the few tropical fruits that can grow to fruiting size in pots indoors. When grown from seed, guavas bear fruit as soon as two years and as long as 40 years

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According to ancient records passed down through the centuries, the making of cheese dates back more than 4,000 years.

No one really knows who made the first cheese. According to an ancient legend, it was made accidentally by an Arabian merchant who put his supply of milk into a pouch made from a sheep's stomach, as he set out on a day's journey across the desert. The rennet in the lining of the pouch, combined with the heat of the sun, caused the milk to separate into curd and whey. That night he found that the whey satisfied his thirst, and the cheese (curd) had a delightful flavor which satisfied his hunger.

Travelers from Asia are believed to have brought the art of cheesemaking to Europe. In fact, cheese was made in many parts of the Roman Empire when it was at its height. The Romans, in turn, introduced cheesemaking to England. During the Middle Ages-from the decline of the Roman Empire until the discovery of America-cheese was made and improved by the monks in the monasteries of Europe. For example, Gorgonzola was made in the Po Valley in Italy in 879 A.D., and Italy became the cheesemaking center of Europe during the 10th Century. Roquefort was also mentioned in the ancient records of the monastery at Conques, France as early as 1070.

Cheesemaking continued to flourish in Europe and became an established food. In fact, the Pilgrims included cheese in the Mayflower's supplies when they made their voyage to America in 1620. The making of cheese quickly spread in the New World, but until the 19th century it remained a local farm industry. It wasn't until 1851 that the first cheese factory in the United States was built by Jesse Williams in Oneida County, New York.

As population across the United States continued to grow dramatically, the demand for cheese increased and the industry gradually moved westward, centering on the rich farm lands of Wisconsin. In 1845, a band of Swiss immigrants settled in Green County, Wisconsin and started the manufacturing of foreign cheese in America. Most Wisconsin farmers began to believe that their future survival was tied to cheese and their first factory was a Limburger plant which opened in 1868.

The wholesale cheese industry was thus born and showed phenomenal growth during the latter half of the 1800s. By 1880 there were 3,923 dairy factories nationwide which were reported to have made 216 million pounds of cheese that year valued at $17 million. This represented almost 90 percent of total cheese production that year. By the turn of the century, farm production of cheese had become insignificant. The 1904 census reported only factory output, which totaled over 317 million pounds.

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**TRUMP AGENDA: Tillerson called Trump a “moron”**

From NBC’s Carol Lee, Kristen Welker, Stephanie Ruhle and Dafna Linzer: “Secretary of State Rex Tillerson was on the verge of resigning this past summer amid mounting policy disputes and clashes with the White House, according to multiple senior administration officials who were aware of the situation at the time. The tensions came to a head around the time President Donald Trump delivered a politicized speech in late July to the Boy Scouts of America, an organization Tillerson once led, the officials said. Just days earlier, Tillerson had openly disparaged the president, referring to him as a “moron,” after a July 20 meeting at the Pentagon with members of Trump’s national security team and Cabinet officials, according to three officials familiar with the incident.”

NBC’s James Rainey: “President Trump ventures into an emotionally fragile and politically divided Las Vegas Wednesday, less than 72 hours after the worst mass slaying in modern American history. He will find a city skeptical about any political leader’s ability to offer solutions and real healing. The Republican, who narrowly lost the state in the 2016 election to Hillary Clinton, will find some people ready to listen and many convinced that he cannot help.”

The Nevada Independent sums up what to expect in the state today.

Trump says he heard “only thank yous” from the people of Puerto Rico. And he said the island should be “proud” of its death toll of “sixteen” – a number which was revised upward shortly after he departed.

Paul Ryan says there are no plans to bring a gun silencer bill to the floor.

POLITICO: “The last record-setting shooting spree on U.S. soil — at a nightclub in Orlando, Florida, last year — prompted Democrats to occupy the House floor for a full day in protest of the GOP’s refusal to take up new gun control laws. This time, the minority party is employing tamer tactics, tamping down talks of another sit-in and demanding primarily that Republicans drop a gun silencer bill they’ve been pushing.”

Foreign Policy: “Rep. Dana Rohrabacher met with the Russian lawyer Natalia Veselnitskaya during a 2016 trip to Moscow, a previously undisclosed tête-à-tête that sheds additional light on the extent to which Moscow-based political operatives sought to influence American officials in the run-up to last year’s presidential election. In an interview with a pro-Russian Crimean news service, Veselnitskaya said she met with Rohrabacher — a California Republican and arguably the most prominent advocate in Congress for closer relations between Washington and Moscow — in April 2016 to discuss issues surrounding the Magnitsky Act, the punitive American sanctions measure responding to Russian human rights abuses that she has lobbied against.”

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The Washington Post: “Senate Intelligence Committee leaders are expected on Wednesday to largely endorse the intelligence community’s findings that Russia sought to sway the 2016 U.S. elections through a hacking and influence campaign as they sound the alarm that states preparing for the coming election season must be vigilant against similar threats.”

ICYMI: Defense Secretary Jim Mattis said that sticking with the Iran deal is in America’s interest, breaking with the president.

The New York Times, on the latest Supreme Court arguments on gerrymandering: “After spirited Supreme Court arguments on Tuesday, there was reason to think Justice Kennedy may be ready to join the court’s more liberal members in a groundbreaking decision that could reshape American democracy by letting courts determine when lawmakers have gone too far.”

Paul Ryan asked the White House to reconsider pushing Tom Price out, writes POLITICO.

The Washington Post: “Republican leaders are backing away from a proposal to fully repeal an expensive tax break used by more than 40 million tax filers to deduct state and local taxes amid pushback from fellow lawmakers whose residents rely on the popular provision. The state and local tax deduction is estimated to cost $1.3 trillion over the next decade and its repeal is central to paying for a sweeping tax rewrite unveiled last week by Republican lawmakers and administration officials. But elimination of the provision has emerged as a flash point in the nascent debate over the plan, with Republicans in high-tax states worried about backlash from residents who could see their tax bills rise.”

The House has passed a bill to criminalize abortions after 20 weeks of pregnancy, but it’s unlikely to pass in the Senate.

What’s happening with DACA? The Washington Post sums up reaction from both parties.

OFF TO THE RACES: Democrats start playing the Trump card in Virginia

Scoop from POLITICO: “Vice President Mike Pence’s chief of staff railed against congressional leaders in closed-door remarks to wealthy donors and called for a “purge” if GOP lawmakers don’t quickly rally behind President Donald Trump’s agenda. In remarks at a Republican National Committee event at the St. Regis Hotel in Washington on Tuesday morning, Nick Ayers also warned that Republicans are “on track to get shellacked” in next year’s midterm elections if GOP lawmakers don’t pass Trump’s legislative priorities.”

AL-SEN: Al.com sums up Joe Biden’s visit to stump for his longtime friend Doug Jones.

Meanwhile, Roy Moore used the visit to tie Jones to other DC Democrats.

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The Washington Post notes that Democrats are cautious about how to approach the race.

ME-SEN: The Portland Press Herald reports that Collins’ supporters are urging her to stay in the Senate.

PA-18: This is just a wow story, from the Pittsburgh Post-Gazette on outspoken anti-abortion Rep. Tim Murphy: “A text message sent in January to U.S. Rep. Tim Murphy by a woman with whom he had an extra-marital relationship took him to task for an anti-abortion statement posted on Facebook from his office's public account.” MORE: “A text from Mr. Murphy’s cell phone number that same day in response says, "I get what you say about my March for life messages. I've never written them. Staff does them. I read them and winced. I told staff don't write any more."

TN-SEN: Will Lamar Alexander call it quits in 2020? He says he hasn’t decided.

VA-GOV: From one of us(!): “Ralph Northam, the Democratic nominee for governor in Virginia, is hoping that President Donald Trump puts him over the top — by voicing his opposition. This week, Northam’s campaign released a TV ad directly tying his Republican opponent, Ed Gillespie, to Trump, whose job-approval rating in the state is stuck in the 30s and low 40s, according to polls in the race.”

The Washington Post: “Ed Gillespie vows that if he’s elected governor of Virginia, he will make lowering the high cost of college a priority. But for years, the lobbying firm he ran, Quinn Gillespie & Associates, fought to do the exact opposite.”

And check out this anti-Northam mailer from the Republican Party of Virginia — focused on Confederate monuments and MS-13 (via Peter Hamby.)

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**The Yankees won because they were the better team, but there was a cost**

The Yankees and the Twins played a deathmatch on Tuesday, and it was interesting only because baseball was involved. Baseball is that college friend who’s always willing to throw an ashtray through a window for two minutes of laughs. The laughs end, the window is broken, and everyone starts to evaluate why they like him in the first place. And in that context, it was entirely plausible that the Twins could outscore the Yankees for nine innings.

They did not. The Yankees were the better team, and they won. Baseball did not have that many surprises in store. The Yankees’ plan this postseason is to hit dingers and go to the bullpen early and often, turning baseball into something of a Strat-O-Matic thought experiment by assembling a half-dozen dominant relievers and shortening every game. In this case, the Yankees shortened the game to a third of an inning, and it worked. My stars, it worked.

There was some chatter earlier on Tuesday, spurred by Ken Rosenthal, that if the Yankees lost, there would be calls for change. It’s right there in the headline.

As a fan of the last team that will ever win 103 games and miss the postseason, my advice to the Yankees would have been to win their division. This will be my advice to the Diamondbacks if they should lose on Wednesday night. Baseball used to have a system so unfair that it made winning the pennant something that made Russ Hodges’ soul escape his body and join the public domain. Then baseball made it a little easier to win the World Series ... a little easier to win the World Series ... and then a little too easy to win the World Series ...

And now we’re here. I’m here to argue that here is the best possible format.

Start with the idea of the wild card. I hated it, but I came around to it. It was the homework pass you didn’t deserve, but almost did, so you didn’t even feel guilty. By the time the Giants and Angels met in the first all-wild-card World Series, it wasn’t even a big deal. The wild card took all the heat, but what about that weirdo third division winner? They had things to answer for, too.

Still, there was an extra round of postseason baseball, which meant more chances for hijinx and chicanery. Without the wild card, we wouldn’t have Pedro Martinez dragging his smoldering arm into the game as a reliever. We wouldn’t have Chris Burke in the 18th inning, Edgar Martinez in the 11th, or J.T. Snow getting Pudge’d. The longer it went on, the more convinced I was that it was fair or, at least, desirable.

It was still a little weird. The Marlins have two World Series titles, but they haven’t won a division title in franchise history. The Rockies have a pennant without a division title, and they’re going

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for another one. There was something a little too cavalier about a wild card team waltzing in and feeling that entitled. They needed one extra obstacle.

Related
Yankees 8, Twins 4: Bring on Cleveland!
Yankees 8, Twins 4: Because Minnesota

This. This one game is that one extra obstacle. It’s just enough to make the team desperately want the division title. It’s not enough to make a team feel like they’re sitting in the corner of the postseason with a cone on their head. It’s an extra chance on the reality show, a Golden Scepter of Redemption that’s handed out by the winner of last week’s challenge. They get to have a deathmatch game.

The Yankees had to play the Twins, whom they’ve stuffed in a locker several times over the last 15 years, so it wasn’t that big of a deal. The Yankees were going to start someone who will get Cy Young votes. The Twins started someone who had a very fine season, but won’t get Cy Young votes. The Yankees had an expensive roster supplemented by egregiously talented youngsters. The Twins had a cheap roster, and one of their most talented youngsters was hurt. The Yankees had a bullpen of doom. The Twins did, too! Just, you know, in a different way.

But there still had to be a game, and for a few minutes, it looked like an ashtray was going through that damned window. The Twins still had talented players, and they were asserting themselves. Any fan of a last-to-postseason story can appreciate how close they were to advancing.

The Yankees won, and that’s because they had more home run hitters, because they had more relievers who could shut the other team down. They were at home, in front of throaty fans who wanted them to win. It all made a difference, and now they’re going to face the Indians. The Wild Card Game worked the way it was supposed to, and the better team advanced.

Except I’m more fascinated with the way the Wild Card Game worked that we can’t see yet. Luis Severino worked just a third of an inning, which I would assume will allow him to come back quickly in the ALDS. But at what cost? Is his routine off? Starting pitchers are weird about routines, everyone.

And that Yankees plan to deploy the bullpen early and often is exactly what the Indians did last year, except the Yankees are even deeper, somehow. They can afford to bring in Chad Green, one of the more valuable relievers in baseball, in the first inning. They did it because it was an elimination game, and more power to them. That was the plan.

Those innings mean something, though. Green is a former starter, so he can probably absorb them. David Robertson seems like a sturdy fella, and he’s not being used in a traditional eighth- or ninth-inning role, so the Yankees can play around with him. Tommy Kahnle is more of a mystery when

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it comes to stretching his arm out, but he certainly acquitted himself well. But those innings don’t reset after the 27th out. There’s a cost to spending that much bullpen capital this early. Andrew Miller allowed three earned runs in 27 innings last postseason. All of those earned runs came in the final two games. You could smell his tendon from the press box. It was like smoked paprika, but more ominous.

That doesn’t have to happen to the Yankees this year. They can ride that bullpen dragon all the way to the promised land. It’s a very good plan, really.

But there’s a cost to the Yankees taking this path. It might be inconsequential, and it might not prevent them from winning the World Series, but it’s a little cost. Just a few innings. And it makes the path of the wild-card winner just that much more respectable. It’s worth the addition of the second wild card to see teams scramble and play a Game 7 weeks before their competition has to.

In the end, the better team won. Baseball made sense. But the Yankees’ win wasn’t free. We’ll find out soon if it was a tax they could afford to pay, or if it upset the equilibrium of the whole plan. Either way, bless the Wild Card Game, always and forever. The only thing crueler than leaving the season after a single game was not making the postseason after 162 games, and now there’s a balance between the two.

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October 4, 2017 / 5:37 AM

EU orders Amazon to repay $295 million in Luxembourg back taxes

BRUSSELS (Reuters) - Amazon (AMZN.O) was told on Wednesday to pay about 250 million euros ($295 million) in back taxes to Luxembourg, the latest U.S. tech company to be caught up in a European Union crackdown on unfair tax deals.

The fine was much lower than some sources close to the case had expected and is only a fraction of the 13 billion euros that Apple Inc APPL.O was ordered to pay to Ireland last year.

EU Competition Commissioner Margrethe Vestager, who has other big U.S. tech companies in her sights, has taken a tough line on multinational companies’ approach to tax.

“Luxembourg gave illegal tax benefits to Amazon. As a result, almost three quarters of Amazon’s profits were not taxed,” Vestager said.

Amazon said it was considering an appeal.

“We believe that Amazon did not receive any special treatment from Luxembourg and that we paid tax in full accordance with both Luxembourg and international tax law,” Amazon said in a statement after the announcement.

Amazon shares were little changed in early Wednesday trading.

Though the EU has taken on several U.S. tech companies, both in antitrust and in tax avoidance cases, Vestager said that her approach was not biased against foreign companies

“This is about competition in Europe, no matter your flag, no matter you ownership,” Vestager said.

She also welcomed the debate kicked off by French President Emmanuel Macron who called for more integrated corporate tax regimes in Europe, aiming to close the loopholes used to reduce tax bills.

**RAZOR THIN MARGINS**

While the exact amount Amazon needs to repay is yet to be calculated, the 250 million euros is significantly less than the 400 million euros which sources close to the matter told Reuters a year ago was under consideration by Vestager.

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The bill suggests the Commission believes Amazon shielded around 900 million euros in EU profits from tax, calculations by Reuters show.

For most of its existence, Amazon has worked on razor thin profit margins to fuel its global expansion, making only $2.4 billion profit on global revenues of $136 billion in 2016.

The Commission said Luxembourg allowed Amazon to channel a significant portion of its profits to a holding company without paying tax. The holding company was allowed to do this because it held certain intellectual property rights.

Tax advisers say an important way for companies to shift profits out of the United States is to sell intellectual property, like brands or patents, to a subsidiary in a country where such profits are not taxed and have that unit license the intellectual property to other overseas affiliates.

Amazon’s corporate set up with subsidies in Luxembourg was also subject of a $1.5 billion court case with U.S. tax authorities, which Amazon won in March.

Amazon, which employs 1,500 in the grand duchy, is one of the biggest employers in the country of half a million people. It has a Europe-wide staff of some 50,000.

Luxembourg, whose tiny economy has benefited from providing a European base for multinational companies, rejected the finding and said it was looking at its legal options.

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Amazon brings Echo and Alexa to India and soon Japan, its first markets in Asia

As the Echo and Alexa from Amazon continue to set the pace for what to expect from voice-based interfaces and home hubs, Amazon is expanding them to Asia for the first time today. Today, the e-commerce giant announced that Echo and Alexa are now on sale in India, and later this year, they will also launch in Japan.

The devices are launching “by invitation” today. Users request these by visiting the specific local sites for the Echo, Echo Plus and Echo Dot. Eligible customers “will receive an introductory discount of 30 percent off the purchase price of Echo devices and one year of Prime membership.” Devices are due to ship beginning the week of October 30.

“Millions of customers love Alexa, and we’re thrilled to introduce her to our customers in India today and Japan later this year,” said Tom Taylor, Senior Vice President, Amazon Alexa, in a statement. “We’re also excited to expand the Alexa Skills Kit and the Alexa Voice Service, so developers and hardware makers around the world can create localized Alexa experiences for our Indian and Japanese customers.”

India is launching today, with preorders open now for shipments starting later this month on the latest model of the Echo (launched last week), the Echo Plus, and the Echo Dot, all powered by Alexa localised to English as it’s pronounced in India, along with “support for music titles, names, and places in additional non-English languages.”

Prices will be ₹9,999 ($153) for the Echo, ₹14,999 ($230) for the Echo Plus, and ₹4,499 ($69) for the Echo Dot.

The company is also detailing some of the third-party services that will be integrated with Alexa, including The Times of India, NDTV, Reuters, and ESPNcricinfo for news and flash briefings; and local weather. Amazon Music will sit alongside other music services integrated into the service like Saavn (“India’s Spotify”) and TuneIn.

The move to launch first in India in its march into Asia underscores Amazon’s focus on building out its business in that country. The company has said it plans to invest billions into building out its India operations, to tap into a rapidly expanding market and the second-largest economy after China in the region.

The move also comes right on the heels of Google’s hardware event later today, where the company is largely expected to make some waves on new devices and services for Google Home, the company’s home hub that competes with the Echo.

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The popular Echo — a massive sales success for the company — and the ecosystem of other devices and services around it are a large part of how Amazon hopes to expand its business in the future, not just in consumer electronics, but in its wider e-commerce operations and as a platform and interface between people and the many digitised services they use today.

It also may just be a coincidence, but today Amazon was also in the news for an entirely different reason: the company is getting a lot of heat in Europe over the amount of taxes that it has paid in the past. Currently the European Commission is trying to recover nearly $300 million in taxes from Luxembourg, which it believes is falling down on its requirements to collect it from Amazon.

The company told TechCrunch in a statement that it’s considering an appeal on the order. But in the meantime, today’s launch and its efforts in Asia overall are a reminder of how Amazon has a growing business and operations outside this region.

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NFL Insiders predict: Week 5 upsets, flops, surprise contenders, more

Our NFL Insiders predict Week 5's biggest upsets and fantasy flops and sleepers. Plus: Should you buy the Bills or Rams as legit playoff contenders? Which 0-4 team will get its first win? And what's with the AFC South?

What's your top upset pick for Week 5?

Matt Bowen, NFL writer: Texans over Chiefs. The script shouldn't change much with quarterback Deshaun Watson and that Houston game plan. Throw the quick game, use play-pass concepts and feed the ball to DeAndre Hopkins. And the Texans can move Hopkins to multiple alignments to get the best matchups against the Chiefs secondary. But I'm also looking at Watson's ability to make off-schedule plays. That's key against an aggressive Kansas City defense. Get to the edge of the pocket, extend plays and attack the middle of the field. Paired with a Houston defensive front that can pressure Alex Smith, I like the Texans at home to knock off the NFL's only undefeated squad.

Mike Clay, NFL writer: Seahawks over Rams. This one feels dirty, but the Rams are favored by roughly a field goal. Yes, Los Angeles has been super impressive thus far, but the schedule -- Colts, Redskins, 49ers and Cowboys -- has been a walk in the park compared to what's on tap. Seattle enters this game one game behind the Rams, but its two losses were on the road in Green Bay and Tennessee. I expect the Rams to return to Earth and for Russell Wilson and Seattle's stellar defense to take back control of the NFC West this weekend.

Domonique Foxworth, The Undefeated senior writer: Carolina over Detroit. These are pretty evenly matched teams. They both have good defenses and an inconsistent offense. But the potential for Carolina's offense is higher than Detroit's. If Cam Newton and the Panthers can repeat last week's production, they'll win another tight road game.

Mina Kimes, senior writer: Packers over Cowboys. Green Bay crushed Chicago despite enduring a slew of injuries, and while the team is still missing a number of pieces, it's feasible that Mike Daniels, arguably their best player on defense, will return after the long break. Aaron Rodgers was mostly unflappable last Thursday behind his makeshift offensive line (thanks in part to guard Lane Taylor's impressive play as a stand-in tackle), and should have no problem carving up Dallas' mediocre pass defense.

Mike Sando, senior NFL writer: Buccaneers over Patriots. Tampa Bay can win at home against New England on a short week, on the thinking that the Patriots won't have time to make the coaching adjustments their defense clearly needs.

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Kevin Seifert, national NFL writer: Bills over Bengals. Cincinnati is going to have a tough time getting much going against Buffalo's defense, which is allowing the fewest points per game (13.5) in the NFL this season.

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Welcome to the NFL: Mitchell Trubisky debuts against tough Vikings defense

LAKE FOREST, Ill. -- The Chicago Bears didn't pick an easy defense for Mitchell Trubisky to debut against.

The Minnesota Vikings enter Week 5 ranked third overall in rushing defense and ninth in points allowed.

Just last week, the Vikings held Detroit to 14 points and sacked Matthew Stafford six times in a losing effort.

"They're going to bring us a bunch of different looks," Trubisky said Tuesday. "From what I've seen, they're a very good defense that seems to be solid at every position. You don't see a lot of weaknesses, and you don't see a lot of busted coverages or missed assignments. They're very disciplined. They're very well-coached. And they have a lot of great players. So we need to come in, do what we do well and stay within ourselves in the offense and take care of the football. If we do that, I think we'll have a chance. But they're really good on that side of the ball."

For all the promise Trubisky showed in the preseason, it's important to note that he's still only a rookie with 13 college starts to his name.

On the opposite sideline Monday night will be Vikings head coach Mike Zimmer, who coordinated defenses in Dallas, Atlanta and Cincinnati prior to taking the top job in Minnesota in 2014.

Because of the inexperience factor, Trubisky expects that Minnesota will try to confuse him pre-snap.

"We'll have a certain game plan for that going into the week," Trubisky said. "It'll be my job to study that. And then whatever we decide to do as an offense, it'll be my job to make sure we're in the right look and the right protection or the right run call for whatever we've got going at that time. They're kind of known for that look, but they haven't shown it as much this season. I think other teams are expecting that from them now. So they're showing other looks. But when they do show that, we'll have an answer for that. We just need to get to that. You've got to be ready for as many things as they can throw at us."